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10MAT41

Fourth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2015/Jan.2016

Engineering Mathematics – IV

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks:100

- Note: 1. Answer FIVE full questions, selecting at least TWO questions from each part.**
2. Use of statistical tables is permitted.

PART – A

- 1 a. Using Taylor series method, solve the problem $\frac{dy}{dx} = x^2y - 1$, $y(0) = 1$ at the point $x = 0.2$. Consider upto 4th degree terms. (06 Marks)
- b. Using R.K. method of order 4, solve $\frac{dy}{dx} = 3x + \frac{y}{2}$, $y(0) = 1$ at the points $x = 0.1$ and $x = 0.2$ by taking step length $h = 0.1$. (07 Marks)
- c. Given that $\frac{dy}{dx} = x - y^2$, $y(0) = 0$, $y(0.2) = 0.02$, $y(0.4) = 0.0795$, $y(0.6) = 0.1762$. Compute y at $x = 0.8$ by Adams-Bashforth predictor-corrector method. Use the corrector formula twice. (07 Marks)
- 2 a. Evaluate y and z at $x = 0.1$ from the Picards second approximation to the solution of the following system of equations given by $y' = 1$ and $z' = 0.5$ at $x = 0$ initially.
 $\frac{dy}{dx} = z$, $\frac{dz}{dx} = x^3(y + z)$ (06 Marks)
- b. Given $y'' - xy' - y = 0$ with the initial conditions $y(0) = 1$, $y'(0) = 0$. Compute $y(0.2)$ and $y'(0.2)$ by taking $h = 0.2$ and using fourth order Runge-Kutta method. (07 Marks)
- c. Applying Milne's method compute $y(0.8)$. Given that y satisfies the equation $y'' = 2yy'$ and y and y' are governed by the following values. $y(0) = 0$, $y(0.2) = 0.2027$, $y(0.4) = 0.4228$, $y(0.6) = 0.6841$, $y'(0) = 1$, $y'(0.2) = 1.041$, $y'(0.4) = 1.179$, $y'(0.6) = 1.468$. (Apply corrector only once). (07 Marks)
- 3 a. Derive Cauchy Riemann equations in Cartesian form. (06 Marks)
- b. Find an analytic function $f(z) = u + iv$. Given $u = x^2 - y^2 + \frac{x}{x^2 + y^2}$. (07 Marks)
- c. If $f(z)$ is a regular function of z , show that $\left[\frac{\partial^2}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2}{\partial y^2} \right] |f(z)|^2 = 4 |f'(z)|^2$ (07 Marks)
- 4 a. Find the bilinear transformation that maps the points $z = -1, i, -1$ onto the points $w = 1, i, -1$ respectively. (06 Marks)
- b. Find the region in the w -plane bounded by the lines $x = 1, y = 1, x + y = 1$ under the transformation $w = z^2$. Indicate the region with sketches. (07 Marks)
- c. Evaluate $\int_c \frac{e^{2z}}{(z+1)(z-2)} dz$ where c is the circle $|z| = 3$. (07 Marks)

Important Note : 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.
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10CS42

Fourth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2015/Jan.2016
Graph Theory and Combinatorics

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, selecting at least TWO questions from each part.

PART – A

- 1 a. Determine the order $|V|$ of the graph $G = (V, E)$ in the following cases :
- i) G is a cubic graph with 9 edges
 - ii) G is regular with 15 edges
 - iii) G has 10 edges with 2 vertices of degree 4 and all other vertices of degree 3. (07 Marks)
- b. Define isomorphism of any two graphs. Show that the following graphs are not isomorphic. (06 Marks)

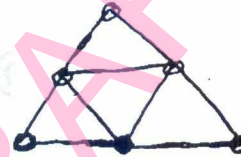
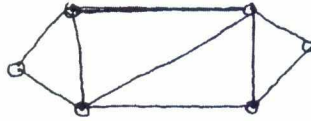


Fig.Q1(b)

- c. Prove that : Any connected graph G is Euler if and only if all the vertices of G are of even degree. (07 Marks)
- 2 a. Define :
- i) Planar graph
 - ii) Non – planar graph
- Show that the complete graph K_5 is a non – planar graph. (07 Marks)
- b. Write down the steps involved in the detection of planarity by method of elementary reduction. (06 Marks)
- c. Determine chromatic number and chromatic polynomial for the graph given below : (07 Marks)

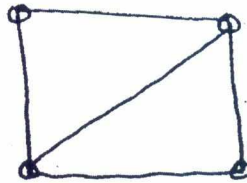


Fig.Q2(c)

- 3 a. Prove that A connected graph is a tree if and only if it is minimally connected. (07 Marks)
- b. Find all the spanning trees of the graph shown below :

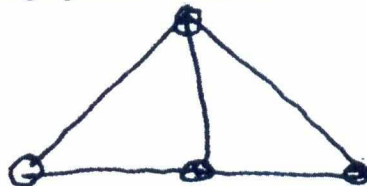


Fig.Q3(c)

- c. Obtain the optimal prefix code for the word VISVESVARAYA. Indicate the code. (05 Marks)
- (08 Marks)

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- 4 a. Determine the shortest path from the vertex 'a' to every other vertices in the following directed graph(Fig.Q4(a)). (08 Marks)

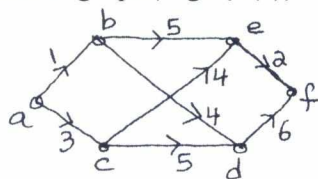


Fig.Q4(a)

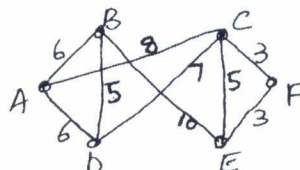


Fig.Q4(b)

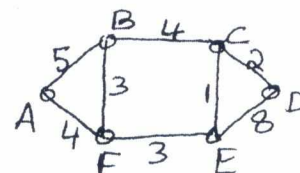


Fig.Q4(c)

- b. Using the Kruskal's algorithm, find a minimal spanning tree of the weighted graph shown in Fig.Q4(b). (06 Marks)
- c. For the network shown in Fig.Q4(c), determine the maximum flow between the vertices A and D by identifying the cut –set of minimum capacity. (06 Marks)

PART – B

- 5 a. A woman has 11 close relatives and she wishes to invite 5 of them to dinner. In how many ways can she invite them in the following situations?
 i) Two particular persons will not attend separately
 ii) Two particular persons will not attend together. (07 Marks)
- b. Determine the coefficient of:
 i) xyz^2 in the expansion of $(2x - y - z)^4$
 ii) $x^2y^2z^3$ in the expansion of $(3x - 2y - 4z)^7$. (07 Marks)
- c. Using the moves $R(x, y) \rightarrow (x + 1, y)$ and $U : (x, y) \rightarrow (x, y + 1)$, find in how many ways can one go :
 i) From $(0, 0)$ to $(6, 6)$ and not rise above the line $y = x$.
 ii) From $(2, 1)$ to $(7, 6)$ and not rise above the line $y = x - 1$.
 iii) From $(3, 3)$ to $(10, 15)$ and not rise above the line $y = x + 5$. (06 Marks)
- 6 a. Determine the number of positive integers n such that $1 \leq n \leq 100$ and n is not divisible by 2, 3, or 5. (07 Marks)
- b. There are n pairs of Children's gloves in a box. Each pair is of a different colour. Suppose the right gloves are distributed at random to 'n' children and thereafter the left gloves are also distributed to them at random. Find the probability that :
 i) no child gets a matching pair
 ii) every child gets a matching pair
 iii) exactly one child gets a matching pair and
 iv) atleast 2 children get matching pairs. (07 Marks)
- c. Find the rook polynomial for the 3×3 board y using the expansion formula. (06 Marks)
- 7 a. Find the generating function for the following sequences :
 i) $1^2, 2^2, 3^2, 4^2, \dots$
 ii) $0^2, 1^2, 2^2, 3^2, 4^2, \dots$
 iii) $1^3, 2^3, 3^3, 4^3, \dots$
 vi) $0^3, 1^3, 2^3, 4^3, \dots$. (07 Marks)
- b. In how many ways can we distribute 24 pencils to 4 children so that each child gets atleast 3 pencils but not more than 8. (06 Marks)
- c. Using generating function, find the number of partitions of $n = 6$. (07 Marks)
- 8 a. A bank pays a certain % of annual interests on deposits, compounding the interests once in 3 months. If a deposit doubles in 6 years and 6 months, what is the annual % of interest paid by the bank? (06 Marks)
- b. Solve the recurrence relation $a_{n+2} - 6a_{n+1} + 9a_n = 3 \times 2^n + 7 \times 3^n$ for $n \geq 0$, given $a_0 = 1$, $a_1 = 4$. (07 Marks)
- c. Solve the recurrence relation $a_{n+1} - a_n = 3^n$, $n \geq 0$ with $a_0 = 1$ by using method of generating function. (07 Marks)

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10CS43

Fourth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2015/Jan.2016

Design and Analysis of Algorithms

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks:100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, selecting atleast TWO questions from each part.

PART - A

- 1 a. What is an algorithm? Explain the notion of algorithm with an example. (06 Marks)
- b. Explain the asymptotic notations with examples. (06 Marks)
- c. Write an algorithm for selection sort. Analyze its efficiency. (08 Marks)

- 2 a. What is divide and conquer? Explain the general method of divide and conquer. (06 Marks)
- b. Write an algorithm for merge sort. Analyze its efficiency. (08 Marks)
- c. Apply quick sort on following list and draw recursive call tree : 5, 3, 1, 9, 8, 2, 4, 7. (06 Marks)

- 3 a. What is minimum cost spanning tree? Apply Prim's and Kruskal's algorithm on Fig. Q3(a). (10 Marks)

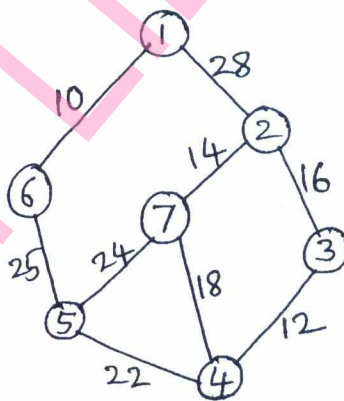


Fig.Q3(a)

- b. Write Dijkstra's shortest path algorithm. Apply Dijkstra's algorithm on Fig. Q3(b) to obtain shortest paths. (10 Marks)

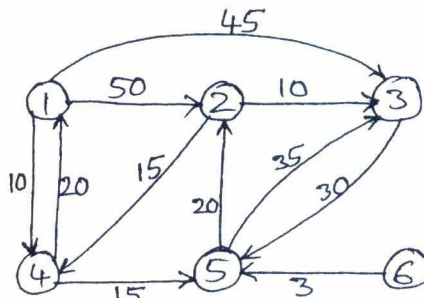


Fig.Q3(b)

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- 4 a. Explain dynamic programming. Find transitive closure using Warshall's algorithm for the digraph Q4(a). (06 Marks)

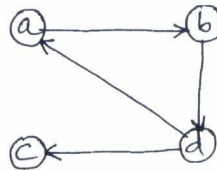


Fig.4Q(a)

- b. Find all pair shortest paths using Floyd's algorithm for the graph Fig. Q4(b). (08 Marks)

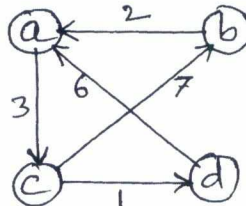


Fig.Q4(b)

- c. Find the optimal solution for the following instance of knapsack problem using dynamic programming. (06 Marks)

Item	Weight	Value
1	2	12
2	1	10
3	3	20
4	2	15

Capacity $W = 5$

PART – B

- 5 a. Explain different decrease and conquer approaches using example. (06 Marks)
 b. Differentiate between DFS and BFS. (04 Marks)
 c. Write Horspool's algorithm for string matching. Find the pattern : BARBER.
 In the text : JIM_SAW_ME_IN_A_BARBERSHOP. (10 Marks)
- 6 a. What is decision tree? Draw the decision tree for three element selection sort and estimate its lower bound. (10 Marks)
 b. Explain following with examples :
 i) P problems ii) NP problems iii) NP – complete problems. (10 Marks)
- 7 a. What is back tracking? Draw the state space tree for 4 – queen's problem. (08 Marks)
 b. What is branch and bound method? Apply branch and bound to the following instance of assignment problem : (06 Marks)

	Job 1	Job 2	Job 3	Job 4	
{	9	2	7	8	Person a
	6	4	3	7	Person b
	5	8	1	8	Person c
}	7	6	9	4	Person d

- c. Explain approximation algorithm for traveling salesman problem. (06 Marks)

- 8 a. What is PRAM? Explain PRAM algorithm with example. (06 Marks)
 b. Explain various computational models. (06 Marks)
 c. What is list ranking? Explain different types of list ranking. (08 Marks)

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10CS45

Fourth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2015/Jan.2016
Microprocessor

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks:100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, selecting atleast TWO questions from each part.

PART - A

- 1
 - a. Draw and explain the programming model of 8086 through Pentium processors. (06 Marks)
 - b. Explain with neat block diagram the working principle of 8086 Architecture. (08 Marks)
 - c. Discuss the Flag registers of 8086 with examples. (06 Marks)
- 2
 - a. Briefly explain the concept of Memory paging in 80386 microprocessor, with suitable schematic diagram. (08 Marks)
 - b. Explain the execution of PUSH and POP Instruction, with respect to Stack Addressing mode. (06 Marks)
 - c. Discuss the Importance of protected mode memory addressing. (06 Marks)
- 3
 - a. Write 8086 ALP for Reverse a string and check is it palindrome. (06 Marks)
 - b. Explain the following Instructions with examples : (08 Marks)
 - i) XLAT ii) LEA iii) CMP iv) SAHF.
 - c. What are Assembler Directives? Explain any four directives with suitable examples. (06 Marks)
- 4
 - a. Explain short, near and far jump instructions with examples. (08 Marks)
 - b. Discuss the following instructions with examples : (06 Marks)
 - i) SHR ii) SHL iii) RCR iv) TEST.
 - c. Briefly explain the string comparison instructions. (06 Marks)

PART - B

- 5
 - a. Differentiate between Macros and Procedures. (06 Marks)
 - b. Explain the basic rules for using Assembly language with C/C++ for 16 bit DOS applications with the help of examples. (08 Marks)
 - c. What is Inline Assembly? Explain its need. (06 Marks)
- 6
 - a. Explain the functions of following pins in 8086. (08 Marks)
 - i) $\overline{MN}/\overline{MX}$ ii) ALE iii) \overline{BHE} iv) INTR.
 - b. With neat diagram, explain minimum mode of 8086 system. (07 Marks)
 - c. Explain Bus timings for Read and Write operation for minimum mode of 8086 system. (05 Marks)
- 7
 - a. Explain any two methods of Address decoding technique with schematic diagram. (08 Marks)
 - b. Design an 8086 based system with the following specifications : (08 Marks)
 - i) 8086 in Minimum mode ii) 64 Kbyte EPROM iii) 64 Kbyte RAM.
 Draw the completer schematic diagram of the design Indicating memory map.
 - c. Differentiate between Memory mapped I/O and Direct I/O. (04 Marks)
- 8
 - a. Explain with neat block diagram the working operation of 8255 PPI. (08 Marks)
 - b. Discuss the basic DMA controller operation in Microprocessor system. (06 Marks)
 - c. Explain any three types 8086 Interrupts. (06 Marks)

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10CS46

Fourth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2015/Jan.2016

Computer Organization

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer FIVE full questions, selecting at least TWO questions from each part.

PART – A

- 1 a. Explain the function of processor registers with a block diagram. (08 Marks)
- b. Derive the basic performance equation. Discuss the measures to improve the performance. (08 Marks)
- c. List the different systems used to represent of signed number and give one example for each. (04 Marks)
- 2 a. What is an addressing mode? Explain only four addressing modes with an example for each. (10 Marks)
- b. Registers R₁ and R₂ of computer, contain the decimal values 1200 and 4600. What is EA of the memory opened in each of the following instructions?
 i) Load 20 (R₁), R₅ ii) Move # 3000, R₅
 iii) Store R₅, 30(R₁, R₂) iv) Add – (R₂) R₅ v) Subtract (R₁)+, R₅ (05 Marks)
- c. What is subroutine linkage? Explain with an example subroutine linkage using linkage register. (05 Marks)
- 3 a. What is interrupt? Explain polling and vectored interrupts. (07 Marks)
- b. What is bus arbitration? Explain the centralized arbitration with a neat diagram. (07 Marks)
- c. What is DMA? Explain the registers in a DMA interface. (06 Marks)
- 4 a. Explain with block diagram a general 8 bit parallel interface. (10 Marks)
- b. Describe how a read operation is performed on the PCI bus. (10 Marks)

PART – B

- 5 a. Draw the organization of a 1K × 1 memory cell and explain its working. (08 Marks)
- b. Show with diagram the memory hierarchy with respect to speed, size and cost. (05 Marks)
- c. With a block diagram explain about direct mapping cache memory. (07 Marks)
- 6 a. Discuss the Booth's multiplication algorithm, with an example. (10 Marks)
- b. With figure, explain circuit arrangements for binary division. (05 Marks)
- c. Illustrate the steps for non – restoring division algorithm on the following data :
 dividend = 1000, divisor = 11. (05 Marks)
- 7 a. List out the actions needed to execute the instruction add (R₃), R₁. Write and explain sequence of control steps for the execution of the same. (08 Marks)
- b. Write a control sequence for on unconditional branch instructions. (04 Marks)
- c. Explain the 3 bus organization of the processor. (08 Marks)
- 8 a. With a neat diagram, explain the organization of a shared memory multiprocessor. (08 Marks)
- b. What is hardware multithreading? Explain the different approaches to hardware multithreading. (08 Marks)
- c. Explain single instruction stream, multiple data stream (SIMD). (04 Marks)

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MATDIP401

Fourth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2015/Jan.2016

Advanced Mathematics – II

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks:100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions.

- 1 a. Find the direction cosines of the line which is perpendicular to the lines with direction cosines (3, -1, 1) and (-3, 2, 4). (06 Marks)
- b. If $\cos \alpha, \cos \beta, \cos \gamma$ are the direction cosines of a line, then prove the following:
 - i) $\sin^2 \alpha + \sin^2 \beta + \sin^2 \gamma = 2$
 - ii) $\cos 2\alpha + \cos 2\beta + \cos 2\gamma = -1$ (07 Marks)
- c. Find the projection of the line AB on the line CD where $A = (1, 2, 3), B = (1, 1, 1), C = (0, 0, 1), D = (2, 3, 0)$. (07 Marks)

- 2 a. Find the equation of the plane through (1, -2, 2), (-3, 1, -2) and perpendicular to the plane $2x - y - z + 6 = 0$. (06 Marks)
- b. Find the image of the point (1, -2, 3) in the plane $2x + y - z = 5$. (07 Marks)
- c. Find the shortest distance between the lines $\frac{x-8}{3} = \frac{y+9}{-16} = \frac{z-10}{7}$ and $\frac{x-15}{3} = \frac{y-29}{8} = \frac{z-5}{-5}$. (07 Marks)

- 3 a. Find the constant 'a' so that the vectors $2i - j + k, i + 2j - 3k$ and $3i + aj + 5k$ are coplanar. (06 Marks)
- b. Prove that $\begin{bmatrix} \vec{a} + \vec{b} & \vec{b} + \vec{c} & \vec{c} + \vec{a} \end{bmatrix} = 2 \begin{bmatrix} \vec{a} & \vec{b} & \vec{c} \end{bmatrix}$. (07 Marks)
- c. Find the unit normal vector to both the vectors $4i - j + 3k$ and $-2i + j - 2k$. Find also the sine of the angle between them. (07 Marks)

- 4 a. A particle moves along the curve $x = t^3 + 1, y = t^2, z = 2t + 5$ where t is the time. Find the components of its velocity and acceleration at time $t = 1$ in the direction of $2i + 3j + 6k$. (06 Marks)
- b. Find the angle between the surfaces $x^2 + y^2 + z^2 = 9$ and $x = z^2 + y^2 - 3$ at the point (2, -1, 2). (07 Marks)
- c. Find the directional derivative of $\phi = xy^2 + yz^3$ at the point (1, -2, -1) in the direction of the normal to the surface $x \log z - y^2 = -4$ at (-1, 2, 1). (07 Marks)

- 5 a. Prove that $\text{div}(\text{curl } \vec{A}) = 0$. (06 Marks)
- b. Find $\text{div } \vec{F}$ and $\text{curl } \vec{F}$ where $\vec{F} = \nabla(x^3 + y^3 + z^3 - 3xyz)$. (07 Marks)
- c. Show that the vector $\vec{F} = (3x^2 - 2yz)i + (3y^2 - 2zx)j + (3z^2 - 2xy)k$ is irrotational and find ϕ such that $\vec{F} = \text{grad } \phi$. (07 Marks)

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- 6 a. Find: $L\{\cos t \cos 2t \cos 3t\}$. (06 Marks)
- b. Find: i) $L\{e^{-t} \cos^2 t\}$, ii) $L\{te^{-t} \sin 3t\}$. (07 Marks)
- c. Find: $L\left\{\frac{\cos at - \cos bt}{t}\right\}$. (07 Marks)
- 7 a. Find: $L^{-1}\left\{\frac{4s+5}{(s-1)^2(s+2)}\right\}$. (06 Marks)
- b. Find: i) $L^{-1}\left\{\frac{s+2}{s^2-4s+13}\right\}$, ii) $L^{-1}\left\{\log\left(\frac{s+a}{s+b}\right)\right\}$. (07 Marks)
- c. Find: $L^{-1}\left\{\frac{1}{s^2(s+1)}\right\}$. (07 Marks)
- 8 a. Using Laplace transforms, solve $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} - 2\frac{dy}{dx} + y = e^{2x}$ with $y(0) = 0$, $y'(0) = 1$. (10 Marks)
- b. Using Laplace transformation method solve the differential equation $y'' + 2y' - 3y = \sin t$, $y(0) = y'(0) = 0$. (10 Marks)
